

Balancing travel needs with new business priorities



There's been a reset.

A shift in how we work, a shift in our priorities, a shift in our mindsets.

Everything we knew before is still there but something feels different. Kindness, community and environment are front of mind around the world as we rebuild for the better. For the business travel industry, you can feel in the air there's a real opportunity to come out of a difficult period stronger, greener and smoother.

But what will that look like? After months of being grounded and spending more time at home, companies are re-evaluating business travel. Thinking twice before approving that trip, considering whether it's worth jumping on a plane or if a call will do. A Bloomberg survey of 45 large businesses in the US, Europe and Asia (August 2021)¹ showed 84% plan to spend less on travel now that many are comfortable working, training and inspecting through their screens. Global Business Travel Association (GBTA) is predicting 2024 business travel spend will sit at US\$1.14 trillion vs US\$1.43 trillion in the 2019 peak.

"Companies aren't cutting travel completely; they still see value in face to face interactions. But it's a balancing act with costs, flexible working, sustainable goals and employee wellbeing. We might finally be in an era where companies start to truly evaluate the investment and ROI of travel."

MARCUS EKLUND GLOBAL MANAGING DIRECTOR AT FCM

Defining meaningful travel

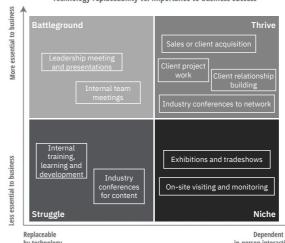
If travel is to be restricted, how do you determine what goes ahead and what is no longer essential? How do companies start to prioritize what happens face-to-face and what a call can handle?

There's a lot at play and it's not immediately obvious. And it's a question that led many to start having discussions about what has been called essential, meaningful or purposeful travel.

It was our friends at Festive Road that really deep dived into what they called purposeful travel. They challenged travel managers to readjust their way of thinking and to determine the value of virtual vs face to face for different travel types. Instead of internal and external travel their model is based on a trio of organizational, people and customer travel. Using example scenarios, they've outlined where there is potential value so businesses can determine where they sit on the scale of "Zoom vs In The Room".²

In another exercise Deloitte established its Why We Fly Matrix, plotting 10 business travel use cases against relative importance to business success and how dependent they are on face-to-face interaction vs virtual. The result is the below table; putting sales, clients and industry conferences as "thrive" areas for businesses.³

Technology replaceability vs. importance to business success



Source: Deloitte Why We Fly Matrix – for business/finance sectors

- 1 https://www.bloomberg.com/news/features/2021-08-31/will-business-travel-come-back-data-show-air
- 2 https://www.festive-road.com/beyondthepause-the-era-of-purposeful-travel/
- $3 \quad https://www2.deloitte.com/uk/en/insights/focus/transportation/future-of-business-travel-post-covid.html \\$
- 4 https://www.thecompanydime.com/scott-gillespie-internal-travel/

Another vocal commentator has been Scott Gillespie of tClara, who argues in The Company Dime that internal travel has its place. In the same vein as Festive Road, he believes travel buyers can't compare internal vs external travel, but rather consider the value of different meetings and events, including those internal ones. Or alternatively, the disasters that could occur if they don't happen.

"There is an appetite for companies to reconsider what they deem as essential. Companies and travel managers will have their own priorities, driven by the nature of their business, their company's wider goals and company culture. Customers in pockets of the world have started to relax their travel bans at different paces, staying aware of not just the risks associated with the pandemic, but with costs and employee wellbeing in mind too," says Eklund.

External factors for today's business trips

It's largely the same factors that there have always been. But the shift in how we work and think is changing the discussions we're having about these traditional topics.

Policies

Take travel policies. Never staying the same for long anyway, but many of the factors we're about to delve into will be reflected in revamped travel policies. It's largely down to company culture and ways of working. PwC's 2021 Global Culture Survey says "culture's time has come" for workplaces around the globe, seen as a competitive advantage to retaining talent, supporting change and activating the right behaviors for success. A distinctive company culture is thought to make employee satisfaction 80% more likely and customer satisfaction 89% more likely, according to the survey. 5 So reflecting that culture in all policies, not just travel, will support those claims and ambitions.

The pandemic has caused many travel managers to think about processes, especially when it comes to health and safety. Many of our customers have switched to mandated tools and policies, supported by preferred suppliers. The Deloitte survey found 53% travel managers will now be encouraging employees to booking with preapproved vendors using a corporate tool and 45% require compliance with travel policy.

But the policy that gets all the limelight currently is the one around the workplace and remote working. Business news headlines are dominated by whether the office will ever be the same again.

Some businesses are going fully remote; others are taking a hybrid approach with a mix of days in an office and working from home. A global Ipsos/World Economic Forum survey of 12,500 employees (21 May – 4 June) found two thirds want more flexibility on whether they must work in the office and 65% feel more productive with a flexible work schedule.⁶ It's more prevalent among younger workers; with a separate EY survey finding millennials would be twice as likely as baby boomers to quit a job if they weren't offered flexibility.⁷

What does this hybrid way of working mean for business travel?

It's a question many travel buyers are thinking through as employees get back to offices.

Considerations include:

- Does commuting to the office count as business travel and can be it be expensed?
- Will travel patterns and regular destinations change if employees are less frequently traveling internally to other offices?
- · What country-by-country rules will there be?
- Will there be more group travel for big meetings and events?



Who's allowed to go, and what for?

Intertwining travel policy and the purposeful travel mindset, there will be decisions made around what type of travel is even allowed any more. Major factors influencing those decisions include:

- Cost: Both Amazon and Google shared they saved approximately \$1 billion each on business travel during 2020. Many travel, procurement and finance managers won't want to go back to spending as much and may have reduced budgets while economies and businesses continue to recover.
- Trip and company objectives: Decide what trips will be rejected and which ones will be approved. Using tools and methodologies like those above, combined with wider company goals, will help travel managers and wider teams focus on what type of business travel is going to be important moving forward.
- Who is traveling: Many companies will be looking at a gradual return to travel. Some never stopped. In some instances it will be obvious if someone should travel; an engineer, a doctor or a crew. As travel bans relax for desk-based roles, it'll likely be particular groups that get to travel before others.
- Safety and risk: In a travel environment where border and quarantine rules are changing with the click of a finger, there's now a heightened emphasis on safety and risk. It won't always be this way, but the principles remain for future risky scenarios.

Top 5

developments to trigger business travel return

- Low infection rates
- Population vaccinated percentage
- Reopening of client offices
- Easing of quarantine restrictions
- Reopening of own offices

Source: Deloitte Corporate Travel Survey 2021 of 150 travel managers, August 2021

 $^{5 \}quad https://www.pwc.com/gx/en/issues/upskilling/global-culture-survey-2021/global-culture-survey-2021-report.html \\$

 $^{6 \}quad https://www.ipsos.com/en/return-to-the-workplace-global-survey and the survey of the survey of$

 $^{7 \}quad https://www.ey.com/en_gl/news/2021/05/more-than-half-of-employees-globally-would-quit-their-jobs-if-not-provided-post-pandemic-flexibility-ey-survey-finds-post-pandemic-flexibility-ey-survey-flexibility-e$

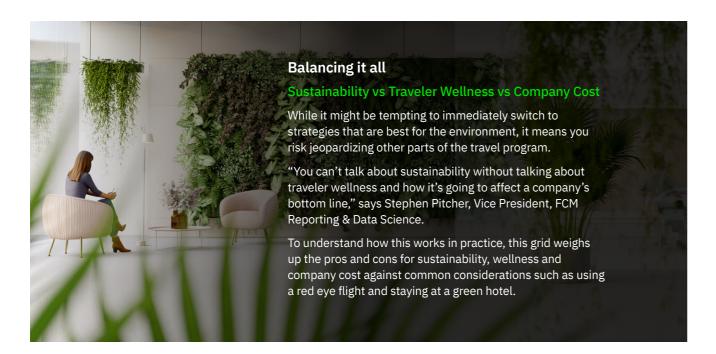
Caring for planet and people

Sustainability is in the corporate mainstream now. It's unavoidable. Both companies and individual travelers are more conscious of the environment and want to take an active stand. Strategies are still in their infancy for many companies; only a third of those interviewed by Deloitte had solid sustainability goals and plans in place. Currently, sustainability still battles with the higher travel buyer priorities of cost and traveler satisfaction/wellness. It's not just lower priority, but a greener focus tips the balance on other important business travel factors, occasionally costing more and not fitting into what we'd expect from a travel experience. More on that below.

In the same vein as flexible working, business travel needs to reflect and support traveler wellbeing. It's not sustainable or healthy to insist employees travel as often as they used to; many employees have enjoyed the reset on the work life balance brought on by the pandemic. On the other hand, others are itching to get back out there.

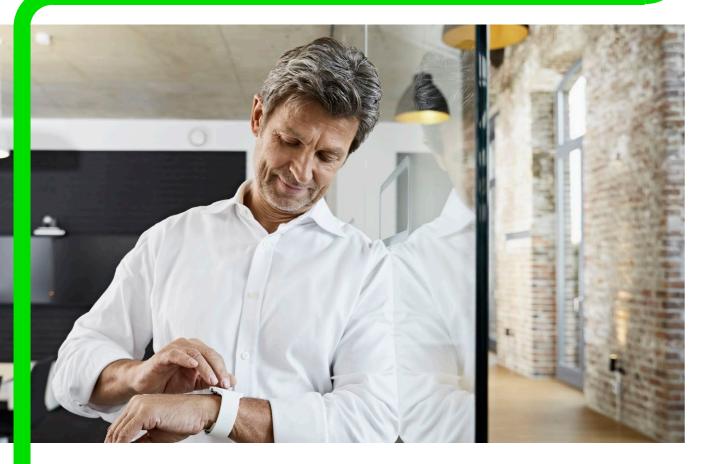
Wellbeing stretches across HR and leadership but has themes that are engrained in how travel programs move forward for the benefit of employees.

- Willingness to travel: Has the potential to slow business recovery. It's always been unethical or unsupportive of employees to force them to travel against their will but more so in today's conscious environment.
- Work life balance: Many of us have reset our priorities. Spending more time with loved ones and being home when the kids are; that's what matters. Will travel policies, like flexible working, adapt to allow that balance to continue?
- Physical health: The pandemic thrust health into the spotlight. A personal and delicate subject matter with employees but one that might affect their travel plans.
- Diversity and inclusion: Truly inclusive workplaces and policies work for all backgrounds, ethnicities, disabilities, sexualities, ages, genders and beliefs.
- Mental health: Tying all the above into one important question: is this employee in the right mental state to carry out this business away from home?



Common considerations and their impact:

		Sustainability	Traveler Wellness	Company Cost
	Reduce flight connections	Win Reducing flight connections reduces emissions emitted.	Win Traveler generally has a smoother journey with less stops.	Lose Flight typically costs more with fewer connections.
	Reduce travel days	Win The less days spent traveling, the lower the carbon footprint.	Depends on traveler's objectives.	Win Company spends less money on shorter trips.
\mathbb{Z}	Red eye flight	Win Time is reduced for overall trip.	Lose Not an ideal time to fly.	Win Not paying extra night for hotel.
**	Early morning/ late departure	Win Time is reduced for overall trip.	Lose Not always the ideal time to fly.	Win Less cost for overall trip.
	Fly economy class	Win A lot of carbon calculators look at how much space is being occupied on plane. Economy takes up less space.	Lose Traveler is not traveling in a better seat.	Win Economy is a more affordable option.
	Fly business class	Lose The inverse of economy class in that more space is being used.	Win Traveler is traveling in a better seat.	Lose Business is a more expensive option.
	Stay at "Green" hotel	Win It is a more sustainable option.	Unknown Depends on circumstances of traveler (e.g. if hotel is close or far from where traveler needs to be).	Unknown Depends on price of hotel.
©	Combined trips / Consecutive travel days	Win Carbon footprint is generally less.	Lose Traveler may have to go city to city in a short timeframe.	Win Keeping travel and cost down.
	Take rail instead of air	Win Rail is a more sustainable option.	Lose Rail generally takes longer.	Win Cost is typically lower than air options.
	Stay in smaller hotel room	Win Energy used is lower.	Lose Travelers tend to prefer more space.	Win Smaller hotel rooms are typically cheaper.
	Compact/ Economy car rentals	Win Less carbon emissions used.	Lose Travelers sometimes prefer larger vehicle.	Win Economy car rentals are typically cheaper.
	Ride share vs car rental	Depends on circumstance.	Depends on circumstance.	Depends on circumstance.
X	Private jet	Lose More carbon emissions emitted.	Win Who wouldn't want to fly on a private jet?	Lose Expensive transportation option.



A reset on technology's role

Ready for this stat? According to a McKinsey & Co study, the adoption of digital technology was accelerated by an astonishing seven years thanks to the pandemic.⁸

That's quite the leap. With new demands thrust upon them, many companies found technology rolled out quicker than ever before and have made investments that will become part of business strategy; it's not just about saving money.

With that in the background, travel technology is under pressure to do the same. While the pandemic was devastating for the travel industry's transactions and revenue, technological advancement continued. Partly driven by the need for a contactless experience, partly to keep ahead of business needs in our ever-changing world.

For the travel experience itself, it means biometric technology is becoming the norm at airports. Robots, not usually physical but ones we talk to, are part of our everyday lives and payments are moving into a cashless, virtual arena.

For travel managers, it means there's more flexibility and insights than ever before. In their shift of priorities, travel tech had to keep up. Key areas highlighted and accelerated during the pandemic included: More streamlined approval processes as travel managers navigate purposeful travel and the return of business trips.

- Detailed reports and traveler tracking at a click of a button so managers and bookers know where travelers are and can help them.
- Data that captures as much of the total trip cost as possible to assess policies of the future.
- One single ecosystem to work from that integrates various local and national systems, to ensure the highest compliance possible and a consistent view.
- An easy and efficient way to contact travelers in an emergency with clear, concise advice and guidance.



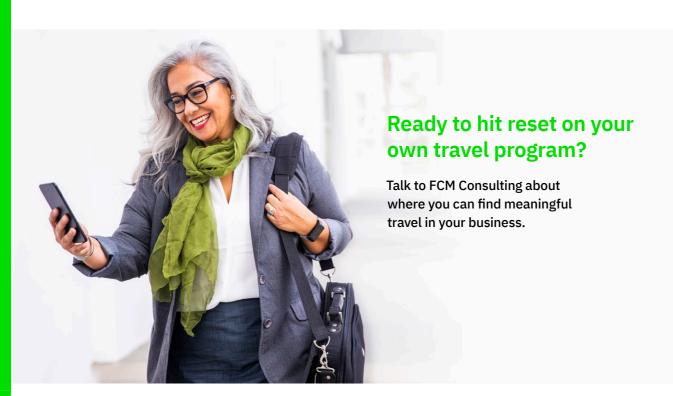
 $^{8\} https://www.mckinsey.com/business-functions/strategy-and-corporate-finance/our-insights/how-covid-19-has-pushed-companies-over-the-technology-tip-ping-point-and-transformed-business-forever quit-their-jobs-if-not-provided-post-pandemic-flexibility-ey-survey-finds$

Is this reset for the long-haul?

In a word, yes. Travel managers have always had to adapt to new behaviors and processes. But this time around, it's less fad and more here to stay.

A lot is in flux. We're yet to see the full extent of what evolving workplaces and work patterns will look like. A new type of traveler is coming through that loves short TikTok style content, grew up with mobile phones from a young age and won't stand for shoddy or greenwashing practices. With this attitude and social media, there's nowhere to hide.

The age-old business considerations will always be there. Policy, costs, safety. But where does sustainability, wellbeing and technology sit in your future strategy? They've all accelerated up the corporate agenda and will only become more engrained into our everyday deliberations.



9 FCM Platform features that support your future travel plans





Communication: Travel managers and bookers can message travelers directly from the platform. Keep on top of risks and disruptions with alerts and notifications, as well as policy nudges. Need to talk to someone? Just one click away.



Global consistency: FCM Platform is flexible and agile to integrate various local, national and global systems around the world, all within one global instance.



Slick approvals: Wherever, whenever, on whatever device. Online and offline, all in one platform.



Booking: A cleaner experience based on your preferences, travel policy, pricing and whatever else you require.



Safety and wellbeing: Manage disruption and alerts in one place, matched up to travel data. Communicate in the platform directly with travelers when they need support. And if any of you need assistance, it's always there 24/7 on any device.



Seamlessness: A true ecosystem. Book, approve and manage your travel on any device in one consistent experience.



Best fares and rates: As part of Flight Centre Travel Group we've got global buying muscle, re-shopping tech and unique partnerships to drive savings and the best rates.



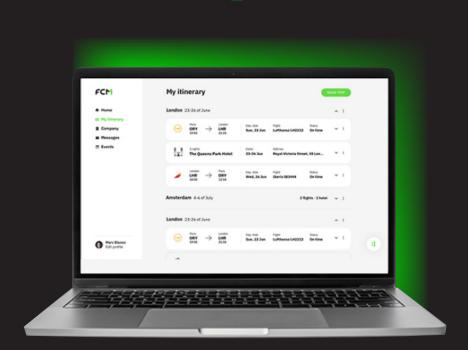
AI powered and reporting: Ask and you shall receive. Serving you the insights and reports when you need them, all in one place.



Sustainability: Display greener choices, get visibility on carbon impact and learn how to offset. Actionable insights at your green fingers.

fcmtravel.com

The business travel reset



Explore FCM Platform today – book a demo

